Sam Houston State University

SPECIAL LARGE EVENTS

ANNEX

Sam Houston State University KatSafe
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I. DEFINITION

**Special Large Event.** An event on campus that involves large numbers of personnel exceeding what is normally expected for a large classroom event. These events may include, but are not limited to, athletic events, special performances, mass promotional gatherings, guest speakers, and other events with large numbers of attendees.

II. SITUATION AND ASSUMPTIONS

A. Situation

1. Not every planned special event runs as scheduled. Some incidents occur that are beyond our control. To ensure the safety of our visitors, each of us has the responsibility to protect and minimize the effects of an emergency incident at a planned special event. Each year, university organizations and outside groups sponsor a wide variety of events on campus. The safety and security of those who host and attend these events is of utmost importance.

2. Our Hazard Summary in the Base Plan identifies a number of threats. Event organizers should routinely review these hazards in the planning and execution phases of the event.

3. We have the primary responsibility for providing guidance about what to do during emergency situations during special events.

B. Assumptions

1. When evacuation is recommended during an emergency situation, activities will involve people that are not familiar with SHSU or that are tied into our KatSafe system.

2. For hazards that are highly visible or extensively discussed in the media, the centralization of information will minimize confusion and correct misinformation disseminated through social media and other means.

III. CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS

1. General.

   a) The primary goal of the event coordinator is to ensure the safety of event participants. A secondary goal is to protect university property from damage or loss of use.

   b) All events scheduled by campus administration or student organizations will be reviewed by the University Police.

   c) SHSU will host a planning conference in April each school year to identify special events throughout the year.
d) The coordinating body will develop an event-specific Emergency Action Plan (EAP) using the SHSU Special Event Checklist submitted to the University Police at least 3 weeks before the event.

B. Communications

1. Cell phone roster. Provide contact information to UPD prior to the execution of the event.

2. Motorola radios. If using SHSU Motorola radios, coordinate with SHSU IT for the distribution of an Incident Radio Communications Plan.

3. KatSafe. Monitor the KatSafe Information System via cell phone, iPad, or loudspeaker.


5. The public information staff will disseminate the official SHSU information and engage media.

6. SHSU public information staff should provide information on the emergency situation via multiple means to reach the broadest audience.

C. Actions by Phase

1. Mitigation:
   a) Conduct periodic risk analysis.
   b) Disseminate procedures to handle emergency situations.
   c) Ensure completion of appropriate training.

2. Preparedness:
   a) Coordinate pre-execution meetings to synchronize multiple SHSU staff agencies.
   b) Coordinate basic communication and reporting procedures.
   c) Inform City and County agencies that may have to respond.

3. Response:
   a) Contact emergency services.
   b) Update University leadership.
   c) Disseminate initial information via KatSafe.
   d) Form emergency response teams as directed.

4. Recovery:
a) Activate selected elements of the SHSU Business Continuity Plan.
b) Conduct post-incident review.
c) Disseminate review findings for appropriate actions.
d) Incorporate lessons learned in existing plans.

IV. ORGANIZATION & ASSIGNMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES

A. The event coordinating body will be called upon to:

1. Provide details of the venue, including entrances and exits, number of people attending, and specific information about the audience/attendees.
2. Check the weather. If inclement weather is expected, make sure someone is assigned to keep track of it.
3. Decide what the communications structure looks like if there are severe weather or tornado warnings. Also, determine who may need assistance evacuating and who might assist others (adults with children, or the elderly).
4. The plan will include details on emergency communications.
5. The plan will include details on medical plans to support the special event.
6. Provide periodic reports on the status to University Police on significant changes to the expected number of attendees or significant shifts in the execution of the event such as timelines, venues, or assessed risks.

B. The University Police will:

1. Coordinate requirements for police, fire, and emergency medical services (EMS) resources.
2. Serve as initial incident command until additional resources arrive.
3. Integrate City and County law enforcement representatives.
4. Assist with the arrival of EMS and traffic flow.

C. The SHSU Emergency Management Coordinator will coordinate with the planning and execution of emergency operations on our campus.

V. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT

A. Records

1. UPD Command will monitor timelines and actions taken for documentation purposes.
2. Documentation of Costs. All agencies will maintain records of personnel and equipment used and supplies expended during any emergency operation as a basis for
possible cost recovery from a responsible party or insurer or possible reimbursement of expenses by the state or federal government.

B. Reports

1. The SHSU Safety office will consolidate post incident information for appropriate insurance and documentation purposes.

2. The coordinating agency will provide post-incident information during the review process.

3. The Emergency Management Coordinator will coordinate the reporting to University Leadership.

VI. TRAINING AND EXERCISES

A. All departments and organizations should ensure that their personnel are trained to accomplish the tasks assigned to them.

B. Emergency exercises shall periodically include likely hazards based on events and timing of the school year.
During the planning stage of an event, organizers should consider areas such as security, weather, fire, safety, and potential risks. This checklist is not all inclusive, but a guideline document to plan accordingly.

- Refer to the SHSU KatSafe website (www.shsu.edu/katsafe) for up the minute information, important numbers, road closure and procedures in the event of an emergency. Have planning personnel download the KatSafe app from the SHSU Guidebook app.

- Contact the SHSU Police Department (UPD) at 936-294-1800 (non-emergency) for any event management details and security issues. If UPD has representatives at the event, document this information. **Call 911 for all emergencies.**

- Event organizers should establish a **chain of command** so decisions can be relayed in a timely manner.
  - On-site leader main contact (name/phone)

- Event organizers should establish a **safety officer** to work safety issues and monitor weather conditions.
  - Safety officer main contact (name/phone)

- Event organizers should have a process to monitor the possibility of severe weather while on-site. There are many services that can be utilized to track weather conditions. Here are a few sites to consider:
  - **AccuWeather** www.accuweather.com
  - **Weather Bug** www.weather.weatherbug.com
  - **Weather Channel** www.weather.com

  - Bolded items denote free app download for iPhone, Droid, Blackberry and Windows

- Event organizers should establish a **notification system** so information can be relayed quickly to event workers and volunteers. Consider using radios and/or cell phones. Document the contact numbers in your written communication plan/procedure.

- Brainstorm possible natural and human-caused emergencies. Consider the following:
  - Possible preformatted warning messages. Recommended messages for use and modification located at the end of this checklist.
  - Evacuation locations/routes (pre-plan an evacuation route and discuss with event organizers/participants).
  - Shelter-in-place locations (discuss possible locations with building managers).

  Since there may be limited areas to shelter people, monitoring the weather conditions will be imperative. Safety officer should track any approaching severe weather to allow ample time to notify event participants. Weather patterns that deserve serious consideration are tornados and thunderstorms with lightning.

- Coordinate shelter-in-place locations with impacted building managers to ensure they are available for use. Consider the following:
  - Size of location to meet the population need.
  - Any building alarms.
- Key/swipe cards to open facility (if applicable).
- Process to inform event attendees of where to shelter.

Consider “what if?” scenarios. How would you respond if the following situations—including, but not limited to—occurred?

- If the outdoor warning loudspeakers are activated for a severe weather warning. Where is the nearest shelter location?
- If a life threatening civil disturbance such as an active shooter on campus what would you do? Consider trying to escape or shelter in a safe location based on situational awareness.

Review the potential threats and steps to take on the KatSafe website or app to help answer questions and anticipate proactive steps to take should emergency situations arise.

Major events may require a meeting with an event planning committee to discuss in greater detail safety, security, and risk detail (such as chain of command, communication procedures and emergency response). The committee may include representatives from:

- Rec Sports
- Risk Management and Safety
- Emergency Preparedness
- Facilities Management
- Student Services
- Health and Counseling Services
- University Police Department (UPD), Fire, and EMS
- Communications and Marketing

Events meeting Prohibited Concealed Carry Location criteria per SHSU Policy, contact Director of Emergency Preparedness (936-294-2474) for signage placement coordination. Event PCCL request form available on KatSafe at: PCCL Request

**SHSU Non-Emergency Contact Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UPD (non-Emergencies)</td>
<td>936-294-1800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UPD EMERGENCIES – call 911</td>
<td>936-294-1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety</td>
<td>936-294-1921</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency Management</td>
<td>936-294-2474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counseling Services</td>
<td>936-294-1720</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RESOURCES:
Thunderstorm/Lightning/High Winds Checklist

The “Flash to Bang” method should be used by event organizers to determine the proximity of lightning and safety actions to implement. Continue to monitor appropriate weather services for additional information.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance</th>
<th>Safety Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐ Less than 10 miles from any venue point</td>
<td>• Event activities should be suspended.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• All participants should immediately seek shelter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ 10-50 miles from any venue point</td>
<td>• Event staff closely monitors the weather.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Event staff prepares for the possibility to shelter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• On site leader reviews notification process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Event participants are notified of possible severe weather; voluntary evacuation begins.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Greater than 50 miles any venue point</td>
<td>• Event staff monitors the weather.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• All event staff are informed of possible severe weather; review emergency notification and response procedures.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

High Winds
Event organizers must be vigilant of high winds and the impact the winds may have on high standing equipment, tents, stages, etc. Theses equipment types have different wind standards based on size, anchoring, and type. Event organizers should make every effort to understand the parameters and if the wind exceeds these parameters, immediately evacuate to a safe location.
# Emergency Warning Notification Checklist

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Responsibilities</th>
<th>The On Site Leader or designated representative will provide emergency notification to event participants as quickly as possible based on the specific emergency incident circumstances. This checklist should not be considered all inclusive but should be used as a guide to plan accordingly….modify the checklist as needed.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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## SHELTER IN PLACE

### Possible Shelter in place incidents:
- Tornado Warning
- Lightning in the area
- Civil disturbance
- Hazardous materials release

Be prepared to make a notification to event participants if a shelter in place need occurs. The On Site Leader should consider the following steps for a **shelter in place** incident (the most likely shelter in place scenarios would be a Tornado Warning or lightning in the area):

- The On Site Leader should notify all event staff using their communication plan that a shelter in place situation has been received. Event staff should begin directing event participants to pre-designated shelter areas. *Note – Event staff should seek shelter if their safety is in immediate jeopardy.*

- Consideration should be given to event participants who have functional needs.

- Reference the SHSU *KatSafe* website and app for procedures.

- **Contact 911** if emergency assistance is needed.

- The On Site Leader should notify event staff when the event is over and event participants are safe to leave their shelter. If available, the event Public Address (PA) official and officers in squad cars equipped with PA systems could assist in giving instructions to event participants.
# Emergency Warning Notification Checklist

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### EVACUATE

Possible Evacuation incidents:
- Fire Alarm activation
- As directed by UPD or fire personnel

Normally, the On Site Leader will receive notification through the KatSafe emergency warning notification system.

The On Site Leader should also be prepared to make a notification to event participants if an evacuation is required when an alarm has not been activated. The On Site Leader should consider the following steps for an evacuation incident (the most likely evacuation scenario would be an activation of a building fire alarm system):

- The On Site Leader should notify all event staff using their communication plan that an evacuation situation has been received. Event staff should begin directing event participants to pre-designated evacuation areas (Emergency Assembly Areas). *Note – Event staff should evacuate if their safety is in immediate jeopardy.*

- If required use the attached pre-canned notification messages (adjust as needed).

- Consideration should be given to event participants who have functional needs.

- Reference the SHSU KatSafe website and app for procedures.

- Contact 911 if emergency assistance is needed.

- The On Site Leader should notify event staff when the incident is over and event participants are safe to return. If available, the event Public Address (PA) official and officers in squad cars equipped with PA systems could assist in giving instructions to event participants.
Evacuation

Ladies and gentlemen, may I have your attention please. The Sam Houston State University Police Department requires you to evacuate the event site immediately due to a [specific event, whether it is civil unrest, bomb threat, HAZMAT, etc.]. At this time, we ask that you remain calm and immediately proceed to [exact location(s) as provided by UPD]. At this time, do not enter the [indicate area(s) or other prohibited vicinities]. Any and ALL directions and instructions of public safety officials must be followed.

Lightning in the Area

“Ladies and gentlemen, may I have your attention please. There is a lightning approaching the area. At this time, we need you to proceed to [building name/names] to take shelter. Please enter through the [give directions on where to enter]. Please refrain from utilizing telephones, cellular phones, or any other electronic/electrical devices. Remain calm and proceed to [shelter location].

Tornado Warning

Ladies and gentlemen, may I have your attention please. A tornado warning has been issued for our area by the National Weather Service. Everyone should seek shelter immediately in a building basement or ground floor interior hallway area that is not near doors and windows.

The following locations are available and open for shelter: [recite building names]. They are located at [provide concise building location directions]. Please enter through [provide directions on where to enter for each shelter-in-place location] and proceed to the lowest level. Please be advised: If inside shelter is not available, lie flat in the nearest depression, such as a ditch or ravine [provide location for this if applicable].

Heat Advisory Message

Ladies and gentlemen, may I have your attention please. A heat advisory has been issued for our area by the National Weather Service. A heat advisory means that a period of hot temperatures and high humidity will combine to create a situation in which heat illnesses are possible. Please drink plenty of fluids and stay out of the sun as much as possible. Misting stations have been set up at ______________ to help you cool down. (If applicable) The First Aid Station is located at ____________, if needed. (If set up).