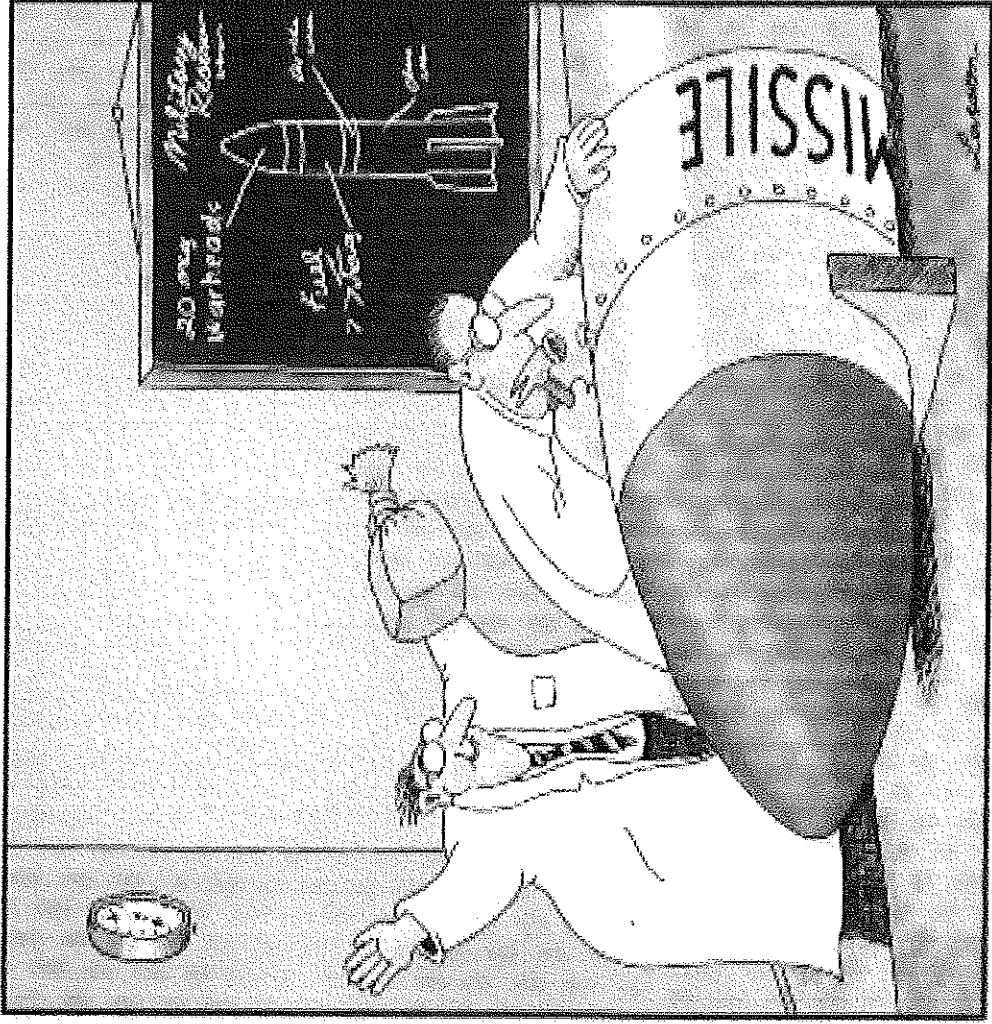


Observation vs. Inference



Observation:

Observation:

Inference: