

## APA - 3

# APA In-Text Citations

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In addition to having a works cited or reference page, you must also cite the author in text, following the quotation or paraphrased statement.

### Electronic In-text Citations

#### **Site with One Author:**

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, 2009).

-Or-

Smith (2009) states that "this is an example sentence"

#### **Site with Two Authors:**

"This is an example sentence" (Smith & Williams, 2009).

-Or-

According to Smith, Jones, and Williams (2009)

#### **Site with Three to Six Authors:**

*When there are three to six authors for a work, list all names in the first citation and use only the first surname and et al. in place of the subsequent authors.*

-First-

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, Jones, & Williams, 2009).

-Then-

"This is an example sentence" (Smith et al.).

#### **Site with No Author; Use First Two Words of Title:**

"This is an example sentence" ("Webpage Name," 2009).

#### **Site with a Group Author:**

"This is an example sentence" (The Organization Group).

#### **Direct Quotation:**

*For a direct quotation, give the page number or numbers with the parenthetical information.*

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, 2009, pp. 1027-1028).

*If page numbers are not provided, but the paragraphs are clearly defined, use paragraph numbers instead*

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, 2009, para. 16).

*You may also number the paragraphs by section*

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, 2009, Discussion section, para. 3)

## **Print In-text Citations**

In addition to having a works cited or reference page, you must also cite the author in text, following the quotation or paraphrased statement. If you are quoting directly from the text, be sure to include the page number or numbers that the quote was taken from.

### **Work with One Author:**

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, 2009, pp. 154-155).

-Or-

Smith (2009) states that "this is an example sentence"

### **Work with Two Authors:**

"This is an example sentence" (Smith & Williams, 2009, p. 5).

-Or-

According to Smith, Jones, and Williams (2009)

### **Work with Three to Six Authors:**

*When there are three to six authors for a work, list all names in the first citation and use only the first surname and et al. in place of the subsequent authors.*

-First-

"This is an example sentence" (Smith, Jones, & Williams, 2009).

-Then-

"This is an example sentence" (Smith et al.).

### **Work with No Author:**

*It is generally acceptable to use the first two words of title when there is no author information provided for the work you are citing:*

"This is an example sentence" ("Article name," 2009).

#### **This handout was compiled with information from the following sources:**

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th edition). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

How do you reference a web page that lists no author. (2010). Retrieved June 10, 2010, from <http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/web-page-no-author.aspx>

How do you reference an entire website (but not a specific document on that site)?. (2010). Retrieved June 10, 2010, from <http://www.apastyle.org/learn/faqs/cite-website.aspx>

Hume-Pratuch, J. (2010, January 14). The generic reference: when? [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/01/the-generic-reference-when.html>

Hume-Pratuch, J. (2010, January 28). The generic reference: where? [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/01/the-generic-reference-where.html>

Lee, Chelsea. (2010, January 7). The generic reference: who? [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/01/the-generic-reference-who.html>

Wiederkehr, S. (2010, January 21). The generic reference: what? [Web log post]. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/01/the>