Article I. Purpose

The purpose of these Bylaws is to state the manner in which the provisions of the Charter of the Faculty Senate of Sam Houston State University (hereafter referred to as the Senate) shall be applied to the functioning of the Senate and its committees.

Article II. Functions of the Faculty Senate

The Senate shall consider all matters of general welfare to the University placed before it in the manner set out herein.

Section 1. Administration Requests
The President of Sam Houston State University or any other administrative officer above Program Coordinator may present for consideration to the Senate, through the Chair of the Senate, any matter of concern to the faculty at Sam Houston State University.

Section 2. Faculty Requests
Members of the faculty may bring before the Senate matters of concern to the general faculty. The faculty members must notify the Chair of the Senate of their desire to address the Senate and must be placed on the agenda of a Senate meeting.

Section 3. Senate Member or Committee Requests
Members of the Senate may bring before the Senate matters deemed appropriate for Senate consideration either by placing them on the agenda or by responding when the Chair calls for new business. Senate committees may bring before the Senate appropriate items at the time the Chair calls for the reports of the several committees, provided the committees have previously discussed these items.

Section 4. Student Requests
The Senate may consider requests from students or student groups. Students or student groups must notify the Chair of the Senate of their desire to address the Senate and must be placed on the agenda of a Senate meeting.

Article III. Composition of the Senate

Section 1. Eligibility for Membership
All full-time tenure-track and tenured faculty members who are not holders of the administrative positions as defined by membership on the Academic Policy Council (with the exception of the chair of the faculty senate), are eligible to serve on the Senate. The Senate shall determine eligibility in those cases where questions arise.

Section 2. Election Procedures
All teaching faculty members, either active or on official leave, full or part time without regard to administrative position held, shall be eligible to vote. All questions of voter eligibility will be decided by the Senate.

- Method of Senate Apportionment

Positions on the Senate will be apportioned among the major administrative units of the University. These units are defined as the several colleges and the faculty of the Newton Gresham Library. Each such unit will have a minimum of one senator. Prior to each regular election the Election Committee will obtain, from the Office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs, the number of tenure/tenure track faculty members in each of the administrative units.
based on FTEs and head count. The Election Committee will determine the number of senators to be allotted to each administrative unit as follows:

For each unit, multiply 25 by the number of FTEs of the unit and divide the product by the total FTEs, keeping all decimal places. Do the same for the head counts. For each unit, take the average of the FTE and head count numbers. Call these results the theoretical allotments.

For those units whose theoretical allotment is more than 1, the actual allotment shall be determined as follows:

Truncate each of the theoretical allotments to an integer.

Calculate the sum of the actual allotments determined in step 2 plus the truncated theoretical allotments. If this sum is equal to 25, then the truncated theoretical allotments shall be the actual allotments. If this sum is less than 25, arrange the theoretical allotments in order by decreasing fractional parts (do not consider the whole number part in the ordering). Beginning at the first of the list, increase the truncated theoretical allotment by 1 for as many units as needed to raise the sum to 25. These adjusted truncated theoretical allotments shall be the actual allotments. If this sum is more than 25, arrange the theoretical allotments in order by increasing fractional parts (do not consider the whole number part in the ordering). Beginning at the first of the list, decrease the truncated theoretical allotment by 1 for as many units as needed to lower the sum to 25. These adjusted truncated theoretical allotments shall be the actual allotments.

Should an exact tie occur in fractional parts that must be broken to achieve the total of 25, the election committee shall break the tie by means of an unbiased random choice (flip a fair coin, draw a name from a hat, etc.).

Should this process result in the loss of Senate position(s) for an administrative unit where no term is expiring, the senator(s) in that position will complete their term(s). Should an administrative unit gain one or more positions on the Senate, those positions will be filled in the regular election with senator(s) who will have three-year terms.

The Election Committee will report the new apportionment to the Senate for approval.

Nominations and Elections

Senators will be elected each spring semester to serve a term of three consecutive years, beginning September 1 and ending August 31. Each administrative unit will elect senators from within that unit. Eligible full-time faculty members within a particular administrative unit must designate in writing to the Election Committee their willingness to be a candidate for election to the Senate. Each spring the Election Committee will poll the faculty in the various administrative units to solicit nominations for Senate membership. All nominees will be asked to indicate their willingness to stand for election.

If, for any reason, a member of the Senate cannot serve a full term, the vacant position will be filled by the person of the appropriate administrative unit receiving the next highest number of votes in the most recent spring election. When no such person exists, the Senate may hold a special election or wait until the next regular election to fill the position. In case of a tie vote, the Election Committee will determine the replacement by lot. A vacancy due to resignation will be declared to exist after determination by a two-thirds majority vote of those present that a senator is not fulfilling his/her responsibilities. When necessary, terms of newly elected Senators may be adjusted to obtain a proportional number of and distribution of senators elected annually from each college.

**Article IV. Organization of the Senate**

**Section 1. Organizational Meeting and Officers**

Organizational Meeting

The Senate will hold an organizational meeting during the first Senate meeting in the fall semester. The meeting will be called by the Chair-Elect from the previous academic year. At the organizational meeting, a Chair-Elect will be elected to serve a one-year term. This officer will become
Chair the following year. Any member of the Senate, including those who have previously held office, is eligible to serve in these offices. Nominations will be taken from the floor, and voting will be by secret ballot. Every member of the Senate present at the organizational meeting, including those nominated, is eligible to vote. A simple majority of votes will be required for election.

At the organizational meeting the Chair will request all senators present to express in writing their order of preferences for committee assignments.

If the Chair-Elect should become vacant during the assigned term, an election will be held to fill the vacancy as soon as possible. The election will be conducted in the same fashion as the ordinary election of the Chair-Elect.

**Officers and Duties**

**Chair**

The Chair of the Senate calls the meetings of the Senate and presides at those meetings. Additionally, but not limited to the following, the Chair will prepare the agenda for all regular and called meetings; sit on the Academic Affairs Council and the Academic Policy Council; serve as a member of the Strategic Planning Committee, the Calendar Committee, and the Budget Committee; meet with the President, the Vice President for Academic Affairs, and any other administrative officers to discuss actions and need for action by the Senate; appoint the committees of the Senate and charge the Senate committees with their responsibilities. In preparing the charges for the committees, the Chair will review the results of the annual faculty survey which was conducted the spring of the preceding academic year.

**Chair-Elect**

The Chair-Elect will assume the duties of the Chair in the event of the Chair's absence, serve as a member of the Strategic Planning Committee, and serve as an ad hoc member of the Budget Committee.

The Chair-Elect will keep written accounts of all Senate meetings and distribute these to the members of the Senate, the faculty, the Vice President for Academic Affairs, the President, and the Texas Council of Faculty Senates in Austin. This individual will also be responsible for the maintenance of files in the office of the Senate and the handling of the correspondence for the Senate.

**Executive Committee**

The Executive Committee will be made up of the Chair, Chair-Elect, and Chairs of the standing committees of the Senate.

**Section 2. Committees**

The Senate will create from its membership, four standing committees. The four standing committees will be the Academic Affairs Committee, the University Affairs Committee, the Faculty Affairs Committee, and the Committee on Committees and Surveys. These committees will be of approximately equal size, excluding the chair and chair-elect. The Senate Chair will appoint the committee members, taking into account the senator's stated preferences, expertise, and seniority of service on the Senate.

After their appointment to the committees, the members of the committees will meet to elect from their membership a committee Chair and a committee Recorder. It will be the duty of the committee Chair to call meetings of the committee, conduct the committee meetings, report the results of the committee's deliberations to the full Senate, confer with administrative officers when appropriate, and attend Executive Committee meetings of the Senate. It will be the duty of the Recorder to keep written accounts of meetings of the committees, furnish the Senate Chair-Elect with written copies of motions the committee wishes to make, provide the Senate Chair-Elect with any information the Chair-Elect deems appropriate for Senate files, and provide the full Senate membership with copies of all motions the committee makes at a Senate meeting.

All unresolved procedural issues may be brought for resolution to the Senate Executive Committee.

**Academic Affairs Committee**

The Academic Affairs Committee will be responsible for all matters dealing with curriculum, calendar, academic policies, grading, academic standards, and whatever other charges the Chair may assign.

**University Affairs Committee**

The University Affairs Committee will be responsible for all matters dealing with students, traffic and safety, building and grounds maintenance, recruitment of students, University publicity, and whatever other charges the Chair may assign.

Faculty Affairs Committee

The Faculty Affairs Committee will be responsible for all matters dealing with merit policy, grievance policy, tenure, salary, leave policy, research policy, benefits and insurance, promotions, dismissals, and whatever other charges the Chair may assign.

Committee on Committees and Surveys

The Committee on Committees and Surveys will be responsible for maintaining and/or reviewing the Senate Charter and By-Laws. The Committee will also be responsible for providing names for the full Senate to offer as nominees to the university-wide committees as requested. In providing names to the Senate, the committee should give consideration to faculty preference for committee assignments and a faculty member's qualifications to serve on those committees. The committee will conduct at least two surveys during each academic year. Early in the fall semester a survey will be taken to determine faculty members' preferences for service on university-wide committees. During the Spring semester the committee will conduct a survey to determine faculty concerns. The results will be made available to the full Senate in time for the Chair elected in the organizational meeting to study the results and make the proper charges of duties to the committees of the Senate in the first meeting of the following academic year. Members of the Faculty Senate nominated for a university committee whose membership is recommended by the Senate will have their names automatically removed from nomination--or from membership on the committee if the nomination has already been accepted--if they are reelected to the Senate. This amendment will not be construed to imply that faculty members newly elected to the Senate should resign from any Senate-recommended committee they are serving on at the time of their election, since they can have had no part in nominating themselves. The committee shall also constitute the Election Committee. The duties include determining the apportionment of Senate seats each spring, conducting and certifying the election of Senators, and determining the eligibility of faculty members for service on the Senate when questions arise. The Chair of the committee will inform the Chair of the Senate of the election results in time for newly-elected members to be notified before the organizational meeting. The committee will conduct a faculty election to fill the vacancies on the Faculty Development Leave Committee. The election results will be reported to the Faculty Senate.

Article V. Meetings

A quorum will consist of a simple majority of the Senate membership. The meetings of the Senate will be conducted in accordance with the By-Laws, except in those cases where a suspension of rules is approved by a two-thirds vote of the members present. Tentative minutes from the meetings will be submitted to the Senate at least 48 hours before the next Senate meeting. In order to expedite the approval of the minutes of the previous meeting, changes (additions, deletions, or corrections) in the minutes must be submitted to the chair-elect in a timely manner. In order to expedite Senate action, committee motions should be presented to the Senate Chair-Elect in writing. The Executive Committee of the Senate will prescribe the form the motion will take and provide forms to be used by the committees and the members.

Article VI. Protocol for Senate Action

The Chair of the Senate will submit to the appropriate administrative officer recommendations passed by the Senate. The Senate Chair shall report at the beginning of each meeting the progress of Senate recommendations that have been submitted to the various administrative officers. In the case of rejection of a Senate proposal by the President or his designated representative, the Senate Chair shall call for Senate reconsideration of the proposal. The Senate shall decide, by simple majority, either to submit the matter to the full faculty or to accept the administration position.
If the Senate chooses to submit the matter to the full faculty, the Chair-Elect will immediately prepare and mail the ballot and the proposal to all faculty members. The Chair-Elect should request the ballot to be returned within one week to the Senate office. If two-thirds of those faculty voting concur with the Senate position, the Chair shall immediately resubmit the proposal along with the vote count to the President for his reconsideration.

Article VII. Amendments to the By-Laws

Amendments to the Bylaws may be initiated by petition signed by five members of the Senate. Amendments shall become effective when approved by two-thirds of the senators present.