

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Helena Halmari</i> : Editorial	1
<i>Markku Kangaspuro and Samira Saramo</i> : Foreword	3
<i>Markku Kangaspuro and Samira Saramo</i> : Introduction	5
Map 1. Schematic Representation of Settlements with Significant North American Finnish Communities in Soviet Karelia in the 1930s	16
Map 2. Schematic Representation of Settlements with Significant North American Finnish Communities in the Surroundings of Petrozavodsk (Petroskoi)	17
<i>Samira Saramo</i> : Road to Utopia: Finnish Communities in Canada and the United States up to 'Karelian Fever'	18
<i>Markku Kangaspuro</i> : Finnish Project: Karelian Workers' Commune	39
<i>Mikko Ylikangas</i> : The Sower Commune: An American-Finnish Agricultural Utopia in the Soviet Union	51
<i>Sari Autio-Sarasmo</i> : The Economic Modernization of Soviet Karelia During the Process of Soviet Industrialization	85
<i>Evgeny Efremkin</i> : Recruitment in North America: An Analysis of Emigrants to Soviet Karelia, 1931–1934	101
<i>Alexey Golubev and Irina Takala</i> : The Harsh Reality of Fine Words: The Daily Implementation of Immigration Policies in Soviet Karelia	124
<i>Irina Takala</i> : The Great Purge	144
<i>Dmitri Frolov</i> : Canadian and American Finns in the GULAG	158
<i>Markku Kangaspuro</i> : Finns in the Whirl of the Soviet Union's Foreign Policy	166
Contributors	177