

# Table of Contents

<i>Börje Vähämäki: "Editorial"</i>	6
<i>Beth L. Virtanen: "Introduction"</i>	7
<i>K. Marianne Wargelin: "Speaking the Lost Language: The Multi-Media Poetry of Marlene Ekola-Gerberick"</i>	11
<i>Andrew Grace: "Landscape and Identity in Finnish-American Poetry"</i>	29
<i>Hilary Joy Virtanen: "Literary Performances of Folkloric Knowledge: The Work of Jingo Viitala Vachon and Bernhard Hillila"</i>	37
<i>Tim Frandy: "'There's Iron in the Earth!' Earthiness and Reason in Michigan's Upper Peninsula"</i>	47
<i>Raija Taramaa: "Northern Landscapes in Finnish North American Fiction: Expressions of Security and Comfort"</i>	61
<i>Beth L. Virtanen: "Red, Pink, Yellow, and White: Hues of Ideology in Late 20<sup>th</sup> Century Finnish North American Writing"</i>	73
Book Reviews	91
About the Contributors	100