A Book by a Single Author

Author’s last name, Author’s first name. Title of the Book. City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Print.


A Book by Two or More Authors

Author’s last name, Author’s first name, Subsequent author’s First and Last name. Title of the Book. City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Print.


An Article in a Reference Book

For a commonly known reference book, you do not need to give full publication information:


When citing lesser known or specialized reference works, give full publication information:

Author’s last name, Author’s first name (if given). “Title of the Entry.” Definition designation (if needed). Title of the Reference work. Edition. Volume number (if given). City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Print.


An Anthology

The editor or compiler’s Last name, First name, role abbreviation (comp., ed., trans.) Title of the Anthology. City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Print.

A Work in an Anthology

Author’s last name, Author’s first name. “Title of the Included Work.” Title of the Anthology. Role abbreviation (comp., ed., trans.) First and Last name(s). City of publication: Publisher, Year of publication. Inclusive page number(s). Print.


An Article in a Scholarly Journal

Author’s last name, Author’s first name. “Title of the Article.” Name of the Periodical Volume number if given. Issue number if given (Year of publication): Inclusive page numbers. Print.


An Article in a Newspaper

Author’s last name, Author’s first name. “Title of the Article.” Name of the Periodical Date of publication, edition if given followed by the abbreviation ed.: Inclusive page numbers or starting page number followed by a plus symbol. Print.


An Article in a Magazine

Author’s last name, Author’s first name. “Title of the Article.” Name of the Periodical Date of publication (month and year for monthly and bimonthly, full date for weekly or biweekly): Inclusive page numbers. Print.